

Table 1. Student and instructor behaviors tracked on COPUS observations.

COPUS Student Behaviors	COPUS Instructor Behaviors
Listening [L]	Lecturing [Lec]
Answering Questions [AnQ]	Real-Time Writing [RtW]
Asking Questions [SQ]	Demo/Video [D/V]
Whole-Class Discussion [WC]	Follow-up [Fup]
Student Presentation [SP]	Posing Question [PQ]
Individual Thinking/Working [Ind]	Clicker Question [CQ]
Clicker Questions in Groups [CG]	Answering Question [AnQ]
Working in Groups [WG]	Moving Around to Groups [MG]
Other Group [OG]	One-on-One [1o1]
Predicting the Outcome of Something [Prd]	Administrative [Adm]
Test/Quiz [TQ]	Waiting [W]
Waiting [W]	Other [O]
Other [O]	