

James / Munsterberg
similar and highlight differences?

Contrasts:

In James theory of emotion, we see a bear, run and then are frightened. Our perception causes movement which leads to an emotion. For Munsterberg we confuse this movement with willed behavior to act or respond.

Munsterberg's form of functionalism, in other words, removes willed behavior as simply an epiphenomenon — or a by product of bodily activity. Ideas, in essence, are caused by behavior.